



**CCO. Da; E; N; OA 'AIs' aOC 10**

αCOAμ; μS. E Nā; OAECE; OAMKEC' cIs aOC 10a' E; OA 'AIs' aOC 10C0a» 3/4 CEEI DaA μOA» Adā 3 Eā» sα. ENEC' IAOŠAEMOA a; AOC N; OA. EIs aOC 10a° EAŠ; ASAE COAμ; μS ā; OAAIŠC OI DaA k' aEMOA' cIs aOC 10 a'. ENEC' Dc IāA; aEMOA I; a» s 3; AOC E; N k; OAEAOE IAA» Adā a1. OSČN(1) EŠE EĀ k 2) aAEŠE E E E C' N I Ša AD 3) ; OAMKEC' cIs aOC 10aā A» Adā a1. OSČN(1) ŠE O N

**1) aOC 10. EOI DaA μOA» Adā 3 (Traditional farmers)**

a; AI° COA O EOC 10 I I A I ŠC0a» sα. ECE OAE O N; N Adā 3 O 4 C; aC O I°. OI DaA μOA a 1 C . OS. E. I' ; N I f a A O a A D a E 1 a' ; OA a A A a » A Š a 1 a OC 10 D A A ; a ° a a 3/4 O D a 1. C E I C I Š μ 1 a A a C E A D E C O A D a C Š a A ; A O A 1 I ; a 1 C α C O A O E C O a OC 10 a A A C O A O 2 a A a A C O E C Š A D a A A I A I a A A C C E C O 1 . S A S a a a a μ O a ; C O D C E O C O E ; O E a E a E C O A D a a 1 . a 1 E C 1 . E C ; N ; O A a 3/4 O D » A I μ 1 E 3/4 C ; a C O D A C O Q N 3/4 a A D 3/4 N ; O A I ; N A O μ S μ a A S A D μ O A O A a a E 1 C O A » A I μ E . I' ; N A O a μ C S μ a A A D » E ; O A . A I Š a C E N ; A A A E A a

a 1 C α C O A O E C O A 3 C O a E E O A E O N ; N P . ° O . C I Š » N O Š C N 1 , A A A a A D α C O A O C O A a a E A O ; a ; C a » . S A S E C O I » N E A O 1 C A O Š a » s C E C A C E N ; μ a E c a A E ; C O D A I Š A N C O a » s ; O A μ O α C O A a A D α C O A 3 A O A O A . O a C E a A D » A N μ E C E N ' a A ; ' A C O 1 E A S A N 4 U I S » N E A O 1 D A k 1 ; R C O A N D A Š I A U E O - O ; O E a A » A O E ' O ; » A D C N E E μ a A A D 3/4 N 1 O ; O A a A D U D a A A C O A E A N 2 a e ; N a A Š E A C E . OS a E A E ° ; O ; O A a A I Š a A D E Š a C I Š a O 1 a 1 E C 1 . E C ; N ; O A μ K E C ' . OS ; O A a ; E μ A 1 E 1 N C O A 4 E A E C E O a ; E ; N k 1 C . OS ; O A a 3/4 O D » A I μ 1 a 3/4 a A I Š a A A S E O a 1 C α C O A O E N ; N C O A a » s A O a OC 10 A N D . A I Š . O E C » A ; a E A I A A I A I ( « E C 1 . O a E C O . α 1 C O A a 3/4 O D » A I μ A D 3/4 N ; O A A I Š . E A O ; E A O A ) 5 . O E E O a ° O A I Š C I Š a OC 10 I 1 A E a A E O A O A I I . O A ; O A a A A a » A Š μ S a e . O A N ; C O 1 a 1 a OC 10 . E A ; ; O A C O 3/4 A S 1 ; O A I O A a a 1 1 O a » s E O a E μ O E a E C C Š C O ; O A » E N I A a ° O A I Š C I Š a OC 10 . E E μ O 3/4 A A O ; ; C O 6

**2) aOC 10. EEMOA (Rational Farmers)**

a 1 a 1 C α C O A O E a OC 10 a A k . E . O E C O Š a E A O ; ; C O D . O μ O A » A D a 3 O a A a C E 1 O E C E A N 3/4 C ; a C O ; A D . O ; O A I A O Š A E μ O A » - E O . E N ; A Š ; N a A a E E 1 O A C I Š a E μ O A . E Š A R C O a » s a A Š S I D a A ; N k 1 < a 1 . ENEC' Dc I E A C E O A D C I Š a E μ O A μ A D a ° a μ a 3/4 A Š E E N E

5 μ N A O Š ; O A I A C O A a 1 *IDS Bulletin*, 10 (2), 1979 . E ° N Brokensha, *et al.* (eds.), 1980; Chambers, 1983, ° . E Richards, 1985 a A D 1986 ° . E a 1 ; A 3 C I Š a . A Dennis (1987) 3/4 C O a OC 10 a 1 a C μ . O E C E O ' s a A N E O 4 N ; O E 4 & a A Š . E A O ; E A O A C A E μ O A E A O A I A O Š C E ; N I A O Š a A ; ; E k C O A E A O ; E A O A a C A A ' » - E O a A Š a A D a a ° ; C 1 . S A N . O a E E A O A I » A I C O E a E E S A O 3/4 C a A D 1 E μ S a e ; N . O A E O a OC 10 . E s a 1 ; A O C E A N D A Š A A μ a a a a a a E A a E A E . O E 1 O E N C O A a 1 D 1 O « E 1 1 E I O A C O I O a » s a 3/4 A O D 3/4 C ; a C O 3/4 A O A O A ' D ' O ; N C O A 3/4 O . OS ; O A a I Š a A D a E A E ° ; O E I E Š a A O A 1 I ; a A a 3/4 O D μ I A N P O A

6 E C O A 3 a 1 Hutton and Cohen (1975) a A D Ortiz (1971) S O 1 C I Š I A μ C A Š A E μ N A O Š ; O A E C E O « E A C A ; a I O 3/4 A μ O A A » E A I I A I Š C O a » s ; O A . O μ O A » A D a 3 O I , O A a E A a 1 ° O 1 D . E 3/4 A μ O A A . E E μ O A















































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